**11.11.2021 Учебная группа 1СТМ, 2-я пара**

**Преподаватель Иванова Наталия Викторовна**

**ОГСЭ.03 Иностранный язык (английский)**

**Тема:** Сравнительные конструкции с союзами.

**Цель занятия:**

*образовательная:*активизировать употребление сравнительных конструкций с союзами в речи, закрепить грамматические навыки по теме; развивать навыки устной и письменной речи, умение употреблять сравнительные конструкции с союзами.

*развивающая:* развитие у студентов способности и готовности к самостоятельному (автономному) и осознанному изучению языка и освоению иноязычной культуры; развитие способности к установлению смысловых связей; выявлению языковых закономерностей.

*воспитательная:* воспитывать у студентов познавательный интерес к окружающему миру, стране изучаемого языка и его носителям;

**Задачи занятия:** формирование умений и навыков практической иноязычной деятельности.

**Задание студентам:**

1. Сделать конспект грамматического материала.
2. Выполнить упражнения.

Фотографию с выполненным заданием прислать на электронный адрес **atata17@yandex.ru** в срок **до 08.00 12.11.2021** **г.**

**План:**

1. **Работа с грамматическим материалом.**
2. **Работа с упражнениями**

**Литература:**

1. Буренина JI.C. Учебник английского языка. - М.: Высшая школа, 1978. - 127 экз.
2. Парахина А.С. Учебник английского языка. - М.: Высшая школа, 1987. - 55 экз.

**Теоретический материал**

**Сравнительные конструкции с союзами**

Использование сравнительных конструкций as as и not as as в английском языке очень часто мы сравниваем что-то/кого-то между собой:

Красное платье такое же красивое, как и зеленое.

Она такая же умная, как ее брат.

Моя машина такая же быстрая, как твоя.

Этот торт не такой вкусный, как тот.

Как вы видите, в таких предложениях мы говорим, что одна вещь (человек) обладает или не обладает такими же качествами, как и другая вещь (человек). Чтобы построить такие предложения на английском языке, мы используем сравнительные конструкции.

**Сравнительных конструкций всего три.**

1. Первая из них – это сравнительная [конструкция с двойным союзом AS…AS.](http://oose.ru/sravnitelnyie-konstruktsii-soyuz-as-hellip-as/)
2. Вторая сравнительная конструкция — [это конструкция с союзом THAN.](http://oose.ru/sravnitelnyie-konstruktsii-soyuz-than/)
3. Третью сравнительная конструкцию — [это конструкция THE …THE… .](http://oose.ru/sravnitelnaya-konstruktsiya-the-hellip-the-hellip/)

Сравнивать можно не только существительные, а и предложения. Чтобы упростить нам задачу, рассмотрим два варианта.

I. **Сравнение разных объектов**. Если сравнивать по каким-то характеристикам ученика с ослом, маму с дочкой, брата с сестрой, книгу с фильмом, квартиру с домом, дерево с кустом, яблоки с сливами, жену с соседкой, то речь идет о разных ОБЪЕКТАХ.

II. **Сравнение одинаковых объектов.** Если сравнивать по каким-то характеристикам книги, фильмы, учеников, птичек, бабушек, родителей, какие-либо явления или состояния, то речь идет об одинаковых ОБЪЕКТАХ. Если сравнивается одинаковые объекты, то все внимание на ОПРЕДЕЛИТЕЛИ существительных и на слова-заместители существительных.

**Рассмотрим четыре модели сравнительных предложений в утвердительной форме с двойным союзом AS…AS.**

A. **Сравнение разных объектов.**

**She** was as beautiful as **her mother.** = Она была такой же красивой , как и ее мать.

**My friend** is as witty as **his brother**. = Мой друг такой же остроумный, как и его брат.

**My grandfather** was as brave as **a lion**. = Мой дедушка был такой же храбрый, как лев.

**Her children** are as shy as **mice.** = Ее дети такие же пугливые, как мышки.

**His eyes** are as black as **jet.** = Его глаза черные, как смоль.

B. **Сравнения одинаковых объектов.**  [Указательные местоимения THIS/THAT и THESE/THOSE](http://oose.ru/ukazatelnyie-mestoimeniya-demonstrative-pronouns-this-these-i-that-those/) плюс [слово- заместитель “ONE”.](http://oose.ru/slova-zamestiteli-ldquo-prop-words-rdquo-mestoimenie-one/)

This room is as large as that ONE. = Эта комната такая же большая как и та. ( та комната)

These flowers are as beautiful as those ONES. = Эти цветы такие же красивые, как и те. ( те цветы)

This box is as heavy as that ONE. = Эта коробка такая же тяжелая, как и та.( та коробка)

This boy is as lazy as that ONE. = Это мальчик такой же ленивый, как и тот. ( тот мальчик)

These stories are as interesting as those ONES. = Эти истории такие же интересные, как и те.( те истории)

C. **Сравнение одинаковых объектов.** [Притяжательные местоимения](http://oose.ru/prityazhatelnyie-mestoimeniya/) и [абсолютная форма притяжательных местоимений.](http://oose.ru/absolyutnaya-forma-prityazhatelnyih-mestoimeniy/)

His flat is as comfortable as MINE. = Его квартира такая же удобная, как и моя. ( моя квартира)

My hair is as grey as YOURS. = Мои волосы такие же седые, как и ваши. ( ваши волосы)

Their family is as large as OURS. = Их семья такая же большая, как и наша. ( наша семья)

Her mistake is as foolish as HIS. = Ее ошибка такая же глупая, как и его. ( его ошибка)

Your task is as easy as HERS. = Ваше задание такое же легкое, как и ее.( ее задание)

D. **Сравнение одинаковых объектов.** [Притяжательный падеж существительных.](http://oose.ru/prityazhatelnyiy-padezh-the-possessive-case/)

Her smile is as pleasant as her sister’s. = У нее такая же приятная улыбка, как у ее сестры. ( улыбка ее сестры)

Their exams are as difficult as their friend’s. = У них такие же трудные экзамены, как у их друзей. ( экзамены их друзей)

Our luggage is as heavy as our aunt’s. = У нас такой же тяжелый багаж, как у нашей тети. ( багаж нашей тети)

Your voice is as clear as your mother’s. = У тебя такой же звонкий голос, как у твоей мамы. ( голос твоей мамы)

His beard is as long as his father’s. = У него такая же длинная борода, как у его отца. ( борода его отца)

**Таблица. Сравнения в английском языке**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Конструкция** | **Пример** |
| **as… as** - такой же… как и | *His hands were as cold as ice*  *as sly as a fox* *as hungry as a wolf* *as proud as a peacock* *as quiet as a mouse* *as stubborn as a mule* *as fat as a pig* *as free as a bird* *as brave as a lion* *as wise as an owl* *as slow as a snail* *as playful as a kitten* *as fast as a hare* *as blind as a bat* *as gentle as a lamb* *as strong as an ox* *as ugly as a toad* *as eager as a beaver* |
| **not so/as … as** - не так(ой) … как | *It is not so/as cold as it was yesterday.* |
| **such a/ so… as** - такой же… как и | *It is not such an interesting book as his last one.* |
| **twice/ three times/ half etc. as…as** - в два/ три раза и т.д./ наполовину такой же… как и | *Their house is twice as big as ours.* |
| **the same as** - такой же, как | *Your jacket is the same as the one I bought last month* |
| **look, sound, smell, taste + like** - выглядеть, звучать, пахнуть, иметь вкус чего-л… | *She looks like an angel.* |
| **less …than** - менее… чем | *The green sofa is less expensive than the black one, but the blue one is the least expensive of all.* |
| **the least… of/in** -наименее….из чего-либо |
| **the + сравнительная степень -** чем…., тем…. | *The sooner you'll start, the sooner you'll finish.* |
| **сравнительная степень + and + сравнительная степень** | *Life is getting harder and harder.* |
| **prefer doing / сущ. to doing/сущ.** - предпочитать что-либо чему-либо | *I prefer watching TV to going out.* |
| **would prefer + to + инфинитив + rather that + инфинитив** - скорее делать что-либо, чем что-либо | *I would prefer to eat in rather than go to a restaurant.* |
| **would rather/ sooner + инфинитив + THAN + инфинитив** - лучше бы сделать что-либо, чем что-либо | *I'd rather look for a new flat than stay in this house any longer.* |
| **предложение + whereas / while + предложение** - … в то время как …. | *RUTom likes living in the country whereas his sister likes living in the city.* |

Задания

**Упражнение 1.** *Выполните задание по образцу.*

**Образец:** Are you as tall as your brother? – Yes, I am. I am as tall as my brother. (утвердительный ответ) — No, I am not. I am not so tall as my brother.(отрицательный ответ)

1. Are your friends as young as you?

2. Is he as tall as his father?

3. Was she as shy as a mouse?

4. Are the clouds as white as snow?

5. Is the evening as damp as the morning?

6. Is he as clever as his brother?

7. Were they as brave as their father?

8. Is she as pretty as her cousin?

9 .Is it as cold today as yesterday?

10. Is the film as interesting as the book?

**Упражнение 2.** ***Выберите подходящие фразы и дополните следующие предложения.***

as beautiful as a horse, as cheap as oranges, as comfortable as the flats, as poor as a church mouse, as lazy as their brother, as strong as his father, as deep as the lake, as interesting as the book, as shy as a mouse, as young as his wife.

1. My brother is …

2. This girl was …

3. Apples are …

4. The film …

5. The river …

6. He is …

7. They were

8. This woman is …

9. These houses are

10. A donkey is …

**Упражнение 3** *Выполните задание по образцу. Сравните одинаковые объекты с указательными местоимениями this/that и these/those.*

**Образец:**Is this bus as quick as that one? – Yes, it is. This bus is as quick as that one. No, it is not. This bus is not so quick as that one.

1. Is this story as funny as that one?

2. Is this dress as short as the tall one?

3. Are these questions as difficult as those ones?

4. Was this boy as strong as that one?

5. Were these boys as busy as those ones?

6. Is their new flat is as comfortable as the old one?

7. Is this forest as thick as that one?

8. Was this trunk as heavy as that one?

9. This hill is as low as that one.

10. This street as wide as the next one.

**Упражнение 4** *Выберите подходящие фразы и дополните следующие предложения.*

*as difficult as that one, as modern as that one, as beautiful as that one, as dark as those ones, as long as that one, as easy as that one, as narrow as the next one, as boring as those ones, as deep as than one, as shallow as that one.*

1. This exercise is …

2. This street was …

3. These books are

4. This river is …

5. This lake is…

6. This way was …

7. These rooms are …

8. This painting is …

9. This task was …

10. This flat is …

**Упражнение 5** *Выполните задание по образцу, используя**простую и абсолютную притяжательные формы местоимений.*

**Образец:** Is your son is as smart as his? – Yes, he is. My son is as smart as his. No, he is not. My son is not so smart as his.

1.Is your wife as economical as mine?

2. Is his bag as light as hers?

3. Was their house as near as ours?

4. Is her composition as long as his?

5. Is his handwriting as bad as yours?

6. Are his children as naughty as hers?

7. Are her eyes as black as his?

8. Is your garden as lovely as theirs?

9. Are their marks as excellent as his?

10. Is your coat as warm as mine?

**Упражнение 6** *Выберите подходящие фразы и дополните следующие предложения.*

*as little as hers, as interesting as ours, as lovely as mine, as sweet as his, as beautiful as theirs, as big as hers, as heavy as ours, as short as mine, as foolish as yours, as deep as mine.*

1. His voice is …

2. Her singing was …

3. Our garden is …

4. Her cat is …

5. Their work is …

6. My dog is …

7. Their luggage is …

8. My children are …

9. Her jacket is …

10. Their mistake are …

**Упражнение 7** *Выполните задание по образцу, используя существительные в притяжательном падеже.*

**Образец:** Are her dresses as short as her friend’s? — Yes, they are. Her dresses are as short as her friend’s. No, they are not. Her dresses are not so short as her friend’s.

1. Are her days as busy as her husband’s?

2. Is his health as poor as his wife’s?

3. Is your mother as old as your friend’s?

4. Is his dog as big as his father’s?

5. Are the boy’s marks as good as his sister’s?

6. Is your house as large as your parents’?

7. Is her smile as pleasant as her sister’s?

8. Was his beard as long as his brother’s?

9. Are Your children as polite as your friends’?

10. Was his welcome as hearty as his wife’s?

**Упражнение 8** *Выберите подходящие фразы и дополните следующие предложения.*

*as blue as her mother’s, as noble as his father’s, as sweet as her sister’s, as new as your friend’s, as excellent as their parents’, as rich as his grandfather’s, as poor as his brother’s, as dirty as their brothers’, as foolish as her neighbour’s, as large as your parents’.*

1. Your kitchen is …

2. Her mistakes are …

3. Their hands were …

4. His handwriting is …

5. His library is …

6. Her health was …

7. My car is …

8. His face is …

9. Her voice is …

10. Her eyes are …